



**477**  
AC Current Pre-Amplifier

# 477

## AC Current Pre-Amplifier

- Six decade trans-impedance amplifier
- Up to  $10^8$  V/A gain
- Dual Input for use with multiple detectors
- Virtual ground input
- Fully programmable via USB interface through 417 unit

The 477 is used as a pre-amplifier for a lock-in amplifier in AC systems employing current source detectors such as photomultipliers and photodiodes (eg. Si, Ge, InGaAs, InSb) which, at low frequencies, give their best performance when connected to a virtual ground.

The virtual earth inputs of the amplifier ensure that the detector is kept in short circuit condition, whereby no voltage is generated across the detector as a result of the photocurrent it produces. This short circuit operation enhances the linearity of detectors, reduces the effect of

cable capacitance and is often a necessary condition in the determination of detector responsivity.

Used in conjunction with the 496 lock-in amplifier, the 477 allows the user to select a combination of current and voltage gain which optimises the trade-off of noise performance versus DC current sinking.

Gain range and input in use may be selected via the USB interface.

The 477 is a single-width module housed in the 417/417T base unit.

Specification	
<b>Inputs</b>	2, remotely/manually selected
<b>Gain Ranges</b>	$10^3$ - $10^8$ V/A
<b>Maximum Input</b>	10mA
<b>Frequency Response</b>	See separate table
<b>Input Impedance:</b>	Virtual ground
<b>Gain Accuracy</b>	+1%
<b>Gain Stability</b>	200ppm/°C
<b>Output Stability</b>	5ppm/°C to 500ppm/°C depending on sensitivity
<b>Interface</b>	USB (via 417/417T base unit)
<b>Linearity</b>	< 0.025% departure from linearity from zero to full scale
Frequency response	
V/A	Bandwidth (-3dB)
$10^3$	> 1MHz
$10^4$	1MHz
$10^5$	260kHz
$10^6$	30kHz
$10^7$	23kHz
$10^8$	4kHz